Comprehensive approaches to child development in Islamic law

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Abstract: This research examines comprehensive approaches to child development within the framework of Islamic law, synthesizing findings from a range of studies published in the last two decades. The review explores the multifaceted nature of child development across financial, educational, moral, emotional, and spiritual dimensions within Islamic contexts. Key findings highlight the significance of parental responsibilities in providing for children's basic needs, ensuring equitable inheritance, and investing in both religious and secular education. Moreover, the review underscores the critical role of moral and religious upbringing in shaping children's character and behavior, fostering values such as integrity, compassion, and social responsibility. Emotional and psychological support emerge as essential components of child development, promoting resilience, self-esteem, and emotional well-being. Additionally, the review examines the importance of preparing children for adulthood by instilling practical skills, ethical values, and a strong sense of responsibility. The synthesis of findings underscores the holistic approach advocated by Islam, which prioritizes the well-rounded development of children within a framework of justice, equity, and compassion. The review provides valuable insights for parents, educators, policymakers, and researchers in promoting the holistic well-being of children within Islamic contexts.

Research Highlights:

• Intersection of Religious and Secular Education: The research elucidates the intersectionality of religious and secular education within Islamic contexts, emphasizing the importance of integrating both domains to foster well-rounded individuals capable of navigating the modern world while upholding Islamic values.

• Ethical Financial Planning: The research underscores the significance of adhering to Sharia principles in financial planning for children, highlighting the ethical imperative of ensuring halal income and investments to promote financial stability and spiritual well-being.

• Parental Intentions (Niyyah): The role of parental intentions (niyyah) emerges as a key factor in fulfilling obligations towards children, emphasizing the importance of sincerity and devotion in nurturing children within an Islamic framework.

• Justice and Equity: Islamic principles of justice and equity profoundly influence parental responsibilities, emphasizing the fair and equitable treatment of children in all aspects of upbringing, including financial provision, education, and discipline.

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INTRODUCTION

The development of children holds great importance in Islamic law, as it considers the nurturing of children to be a sacred duty given to parents and society (Hamzah, 2019; Sari, 2023). Islam offers comprehensive principles that cover all dimensions of a child's development, placing equal emphasis on their physical and intellectual progress as well as their spiritual and moral well-being (El-Moslimany, 2018). These teachings emphasize the significance of fostering children in a way that is consistent with Islamic beliefs, ensuring that they develop into virtuous and competent individuals who contribute positively to the community (El-Moslimany, 2018; Sokip et al., 2019). Islamic jurisprudence promotes a harmonious method that incorporates monetary assistance, high-quality education, and moral direction, acknowledging the significant impact of each of these components on the development of individuals with comprehensive abilities (Asnawan, 2021; Muhmad et al., 2021). This comprehensive viewpoint on child development exemplifies the wider Islamic dedication to fairness, empathy, and the overall improvement of society, emphasizing the essential contribution of family and community in nurturing the succeeding generation (Hossain, 2023).

Comprehensive strategies that include financial, intellectual, and moral investments are essential because they tackle the varied and interdependent requirements of children's growth (Dirie et al., 2023; Sachs, Schmidt-Traub, et al., 2019). Financial investments guarantee that children have access to vital resources such as nourishment, housing, medical care, and educational opportunities, establishing a solid basis for their development (Sachs, Binagwaho, et al., 2019; Thorogood et al., 2020; Uchitel et al., 2019). Investing in education, which includes both religious and secular information, is crucial for fostering intellectual capabilities and cultivating critical thinking skills in children (Bar-Tal et al., 2021; Cavallera et al., 2019; Sahin, 2018). This enables them to thrive in a fast-evolving society while also preserving a strong Islamic identity (Beribo, 2023). Investments with moral considerations are of comparable significance, as they impart values such as honesty, empathy, and societal accountability, directing children towards leading principled lives and making constructive contributions to their communities (Chukwu et al., 2023; Hyatt & Gruenglas, 2023). Collectively, these expenditures establish a comprehensive framework that fosters the entire welfare and advancement of youngsters, guaranteeing their growth into versatile, competent, and ethical persons (Farmakopoulou & Baltsioti, 2024; Pulimeno et al., 2020).

The main objective of this systematic literature review is to consolidate current research on complete strategies for child development within the context of Islamic law (Farooqui & Kaushik, 2022; Fernández-Olit et al., 2020). This review aims to gain a comprehensive understanding of how Islamic values shape the development of children by analyzing studies that explore financial, educational, and moral investments in children (Sahin, 2018; Zguir et al., 2021). This synthesis seeks to emphasize the interrelatedness of these many facets of growth and emphasize the significance of a unified approach that is in accordance with Islamic teachings (Chowdhury, 2018). The ultimate objective is to provide valuable insights that might enlighten parents, educators, politicians, and researchers regarding efficacious approaches for fostering well-rounded individuals in alignment with Islamic principles (Sahin, 2018).

This study aims to address various fundamental inquiries in order to establish a full comprehension of child development within the framework of Islamic law (Gundogdu, 2018). The review seeks to examine the core financial obligations of parents towards their children as prescribed in Islamic teachings (Pallathadka et al., 2023). It will analyze how these responsibilities guarantee the fulfillment of essential needs and long-term stability. The second part of the study examines the impact of Islamic law on educational investments, including both religious and secular aspects (Franken, 2018; Sahin, 2018). It emphasizes the significance of acquiring knowledge in Islam and how it equips pupils to manage the challenges of the contemporary world while upholding their religious beliefs (Altintaş, 2021; Amzat, 2022; Fuadi & Suyatno, 2020; Komariah & Nihayah, 2023; Roy et al., 2020). Additionally, it examines the impact of moral and religious education on the growth of children, specifically focusing on how the teaching of Islamic values and ethics influences a child's personality and conduct. This education aims to cultivate individuals who possess not just knowledge, but also a strong ethical foundation and a sense of social responsibility. This review aims to provide an in-depth analysis of the several strategies for child development recommended by Islamic law. It seeks to offer valuable perspectives on how these principles might be successfully implemented in today's world.
METHOD

Methodology

In order to conduct a systematic study of comprehensive approaches to child development in Islamic law (Aziz et al., 2021; Chung et al., 2018), several databases and sources were used to ensure a comprehensive and full collection of relevant studies (Baas et al., 2020). A comprehensive search was conducted on academic databases including JSTOR, PubMed, Google Scholar, and the Islamic Studies Database to locate peer-reviewed journal articles, conference papers, and dissertations that examine the financial, educational, and moral dimensions of child development within the framework of Islamic law (Almahfali & Avery, 2023; D’Agostino et al., 2021; Nicholson et al., 2018). In addition, reliable online repositories and digital libraries such as Al-Islam.org and the Digital Islamic Library Project were examined to obtain classical and modern Islamic writings and scholarly interpretations (Afandi, 2020). A wide range of sources from different geographical places were taken into account in order to encompass a variety of viewpoints and customs within the Muslim world. This comprehensive method of collecting literature guarantees a strong and all-encompassing integration of current research, resulting in a thorough comprehension of the subject matter (Pansy, 2024).

The criteria for choosing research in this systematic literature review were carefully specified to ensure both relevance and quality (Kraus et al., 2020; Snyder, 2019). The inclusion criteria consisted of peer-reviewed articles, books, conference papers, and dissertations published in the last twenty years. This was done to focus on recent discussions and advancements in the field of child development within the context of Islamic law (Burmam, 2020; Saeed, 2018). Research papers were required to be prepared in either English or Arabic, as these languages are widely available and relevant to the field of Islamic research (Al Shlowiy, 2022; Aloudah, 2022). Furthermore, the chosen works must openly tackle financial, educational, or moral investments in children from an Islamic standpoint (Dirie et al., 2023; Kuran, 2018). However, publications that did not specifically address Islamic law or child development, such as general parenting manuals or non-religious studies on child development, were excluded based on the exclusion criteria (Shakeel, 2018). Additionally, papers that lacked considerable scientific support, opinion pieces, and those that failed to present a clear methodological framework were also removed (Munthe-Kaas et al., 2019; Reed et al., 2021; Senyo et al., 2018). The review intended to incorporate only the most pertinent and methodologically rigorous studies by utilizing these criteria, thereby guaranteeing a meticulous synthesis of the literature.

The extraction of pertinent data from the chosen research was carried out using a methodical methodology to guarantee comprehensiveness and uniformity. Each study underwent a thorough assessment to uncover crucial material pertaining to the financial, educational, and moral dimensions of child development, as delineated by Islamic jurisprudence. The data extraction process primarily targeted specific facts, including the study’s aims, research methodologies, participant demographics, and key conclusions. The extracted data were systematically arranged into a structured style, classifying findings into topics that corresponded to the research questions: parental financial obligations, educational investments, and moral upbringing. The synthesis process entailed analyzing and juxtaposing information from several studies to discern shared themes, patterns, and discrepancies. The comparative study facilitated the incorporation of many viewpoints and methodologies into the structure of Islamic law, resulting in a thorough comprehension of the subject matter. The review tries to successfully answer the research questions by integrating the data in a way that draws well-supported findings on how Islamic principles govern holistic approaches to child development.

Theoretical Framework

Sharia, the Islamic legal and ethical principles, establish a complete framework that regulates different parts of life, such as family and child development. The principles of justice (’adl) and compassion (rahma) are fundamental to Sharia and form the basis of the obligations and responsibilities that parents have towards their children. Parents have a duty to fulfill their children’s basic necessities, including food, clothes, and shelter, as well as their educational and spiritual requirements. The idea of amanah highlights that Allah has bestowed parents with the responsibility of caring for their children and ensuring their entire welfare. Sharia law also emphasizes the significance of tarbiyah, encompassing both structured education and ethical guidance, to instill Islamic principles and morals. Inheritance rules provide the economic stability of offspring, exemplifying the principle of maslahah (common welfare). Moreover, Islamic doctrines endorse the just treatment of children, fostering impartiality and discouraging preferential
treatment. These fundamental principles jointly strive to create a nurturing environment that promotes the comprehensive growth of children in line with Islamic values.

Islamic teachings view child development as a comprehensive process that encompasses economical, educational, and moral aspects, all of which are crucial for fostering well-rounded persons. Parents have a legal obligation to financially assist their children by providing for their essential requirements and establishing a stable environment that promotes their physical well-being and development, as well as securing their future. Islam places great importance on the acquisition of information, encompassing both religious and secular subjects. It encourages parents to invest in their children's education to enhance their intellectual capacities and equip them for the difficulties of life. This dual emphasis guarantees that youngsters possess a deep understanding of their religious beliefs while also being proficient in secular affairs. From a moral standpoint, Islamic teachings place great emphasis on the significance of imparting ethical ideals and principles to children, with the aim of fostering the development of robust character, integrity, and social responsibility. The moral upbringing is strengthened via daily rituals, religious teaching, and the model conduct of parents and members of the society. These components combine to provide a comprehensive framework that seeks to develop persons who possess not just knowledge and skills, but also a strong ethical foundation and spiritual awareness, in accordance with the holistic concept of human development in Islam.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Financial Investments in Children

Provision of Basic Needs

The scholarly discourse on parental obligations in Islam continually underscores the duty to ensure the provision of fundamental necessities for children, including sustenance, attire, housing, and medical treatment. Islamic doctrines, based on the Quran and the Hadith, explicitly require parents to guarantee that their children have sufficient nourishment, appropriate clothing, and reside in a secure and protected setting. These requirements are seen as inherent rights of the child and indispensable responsibilities of the parents. The Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) emphasized the importance of parental care and protection, considering it a vital component of Islamic guardianship and submission to Allah. Academics emphasize that meeting these fundamental needs extends beyond simple physical nourishment; it is a form of devotion and an expression of the parents' dedication to completing their religious obligations. Prioritizing access to healthcare is also emphasized, since preserving optimal health is crucial for a child's holistic growth and welfare. Modern research supports the idea that these duties are essential for creating a secure and supportive atmosphere in which children can flourish in terms of their physical, emotional, and spiritual well-being. This comprehensive strategy guarantees that children receive ample support, allowing them to develop into physically and mentally well persons who adhere to Islamic principles.

Analyze studies on Islamic inheritance laws and how they impact financial security for children.

Research on Islamic inheritance rules demonstrates their significant influence in guaranteeing the economic stability of offspring. The laws, derived from the Quran and further explained in the Hadith, provide precise portions of an estate to be divided among successors, including children. This ensures a transparent and fair system for inheritance. The main objective is to safeguard the financial welfare of all members of the family, especially kids and individuals who are susceptible to harm. Academics highlight that these rules serve to hinder the accumulation of wealth within a single family, hence fostering wider economic stability and equity. Research indicates that Islamic inheritance laws provide predetermined shares to both male and female children, guaranteeing that daughters, who may otherwise face disadvantages, receive their fair portion. This methodical strategy ensures the long-term financial stability of children, equipping them with the necessary means to sustain their education, health, and overall welfare. These regulations ensure that a kid receives their rightful portion of inheritance, which helps to decrease economic unpredictability and enhance the general stability and well-being of Muslim households. Additionally, these laws match financial practices with the values of justice and fairness in Islam.
Savings and Investments

Studies on Sharia-compliant savings and investment activities emphasize their crucial significance in ensuring the financial security of children within an Islamic context. These procedures are formulated to adhere to Islamic values, which forbid the charging of interest (riba) and guarantee ethical and socially responsible investments. Research indicates that parents frequently employ Sharia-compliant savings accounts, which function based on profit-and-loss sharing mechanisms instead of set interest rates, to establish a financial safety net for their children. Moreover, Muslim households have a strong inclination towards investing in halal (permissible) financial instruments, including Islamic mutual funds and sukuk (Islamic bonds). These tools are designed to prevent speculative and unethical behaviors, ensuring that the money grow in a way that aligns with Islamic beliefs. Research further emphasizes the significance of these behaviors in cultivating a sense of financial discipline and accountability in children, as they frequently participate in acquiring knowledge about and overseeing these investments. In summary, Sharia-compliant savings and investment techniques offer a strong method for Muslim parents to ensure their children's financial future while following their religious principles, supporting both financial stability and spiritual welfare.

Educational Investments in Children.

Religious Education.

The significance of religious education in Islamic raising is emphasized by research, highlighting its essential role in molding a child's identity, values, and worldview. In Islam, religious education is seen as crucial as it imparts knowledge of the Quran, Hadith, and fundamental principles of the faith, cultivating a profound comprehension and affiliation with their religion. Research indicates that religious education extends beyond simple memorization; it encompasses the instillation of moral and ethical values that influence conduct and choices throughout one's lifetime. This style of education is considered essential in cultivating a profound understanding of spirituality and unwavering commitment to Allah, which holds paramount importance in the life of a Muslim. In addition, religious education fosters a robust sense of community and belonging among youngsters, as they acquire knowledge and engage in religious rituals and customs. Researchers emphasize that exposing children to religious teachings from an early age and maintaining this exposure consistently helps strengthen their religion. This exposure provides them with a moral compass and a framework for comprehending the world. Religious education plays a crucial role in Islamic upbringing as it fosters the development of individuals who possess comprehensive knowledge about their faith, strong ethical principles, and a deep spiritual connection.

Secular Education.

The literature on secular education within the framework of Islamic upbringing emphasizes the significance attributed to the acquisition of information beyond religious instruction. Although religious education is highly regarded in Islam, academics emphasize the need of secular education in equipping children with a comprehensive comprehension of the world. Studies indicate that Islamic doctrines promote the active pursuit of knowledge across various disciplines, encompassing science, mathematics, literature, and the arts. Secular education is seen as a valuable addition to religious education, enhancing children's cognitive capacities and equipping them to actively participate in society. Research highlights the need of providing Muslim children with an education that equips them to achieve high academic and professional success, while also ensuring they maintain a strong foundation in Islamic principles and values. The amalgamation of secular and religious teachings is considered vital in cultivating individuals who possess the ability to negotiate the intricacies of the contemporary world while upholding a robust Islamic identity. Researchers propose the implementation of educational curriculum that achieve a harmonious blend of religious and secular themes, promoting the development of critical thinking abilities, creativity, and a feeling of social responsibility. In general, the literature emphasizes the significance of non-religious education in allowing Muslim children to excel in both worldly and spiritual aspects, aligning with the comprehensive concept of education in Islam.

Balancing Knowledge.

An examination of research on the integration of religious and secular education demonstrates a sophisticated method of equipping pupils with the necessary skills and knowledge to navigate the contemporary world while adhering to Islamic principles. Studies suggest that religious education plays a crucial role in fostering a robust Islamic identity and ethical basis. However, there is also acknowledgment
of the significance of secular knowledge in providing children with the abilities and capabilities necessary to succeed in modern society. Research highlights the importance of adopting a well-rounded strategy that incorporates both religious and secular issues in educational courses. This approach aims to cultivate the development of critical thinking, problem-solving skills, and creativity, while also imparting Islamic principles and ethics. Researchers emphasize the potential advantages of a well-rounded education, which include the cultivation of persons who possess not only deep knowledge of their faith but also the ability to effectively interact with other viewpoints and make constructive contributions to their communities. Nevertheless, the difficulties in attaining this equilibrium are also recognized, encompassing aspects such as curriculum development, distribution of resources, and societal perspectives on education. However, the literature emphasizes the significance of working towards this balance, acknowledging it as crucial for equipping children to navigate the intricacies of the contemporary world while being rooted in their religious beliefs and practices.

Moral and Ethical Investments in Children.

Moral Upbringing.
Examination of literature regarding the influence of parents in imparting Islamic ethics and principles highlights the significant effect of parental guidance on a child's moral growth. Research continuously emphasizes the crucial role that parents have as primary educators in molding their children's character and behavior in accordance with Islamic teachings. Studies indicate that the moral education in Islam involves a broad spectrum of principles, such as honesty, integrity, kindness, compassion, and social responsibility. Parents are perceived as moral paragons, assigned with the responsibility of exemplifying these values in their own lives and interactions. The literature highlights the significance of creating a family atmosphere that promotes moral development, characterized by transparent communication, mutual reverence, and affection. In addition, academics emphasize the importance of religious activities and rituals, such as prayer, fasting, and charity, in teaching moral principles and enhancing the connection between parents and children. Furthermore, research highlights the need of parents finding a middle ground between being strict and showing understanding when it comes to disciplining their children. This involves directing them towards behaving ethically while also taking care of their mental health. In general, the literature emphasizes the crucial importance of parents in fostering morally upright persons who reflect the principles of Islam and make beneficial contributions to society.

Emotional and Psychological Support.
Examination of research that emphasizes the significance of emotional and psychological assistance in the development of children demonstrates the crucial function that such support plays in promoting their healthy growth and well-being. Research continuously highlights the crucial role of parental and caregiver emotional and psychological support in fostering resilience, self-esteem, and emotional intelligence in children. Research suggests that children who receive continuous and caring emotional support are more adept at managing stress, cultivating robust interpersonal connections, and efficiently regulating their emotions. Furthermore, emotional support acts as a protective barrier against the detrimental consequences of hardship and trauma, fostering mental well-being and psychological fortitude. The literature emphasizes the importance of positive parent-child connections that are marked by warmth, empathy, and communication in establishing a stable basis for emotional growth. Furthermore, research emphasizes the need of establishing a nurturing and affirming atmosphere inside the family, where children experience appreciation, comprehension, and acceptance for their true selves. Overall, the results highlight the crucial requirement for emotional and psychological assistance in the growth of children, underlining its significant influence on molding robust, mentally well individuals who can succeed in many life circumstances.

Preparing for Adulthood.
An analysis of research on the influence of Islamic teachings on parental guidance in preparing children for adult duties indicates a comprehensive approach that underscores the importance of cultivating both practical skills and moral character development. Research constantly emphasizes the significance of cultivating a robust sense of duty, self-reliance, and answerability in children at an early stage, in alignment with Islamic teachings. Islamic teachings prioritize the notion of tarbiyah (nurturing), which covers not just formal education but also practical life skills and ethical ideals. Studies suggest that parents are advised to impart crucial skills to their children, including financial management, time
management, and domestic tasks, in order to equip them for the obligations they will undertake in adulthood. Furthermore, Islamic teachings place great emphasis on cultivating virtues such as honesty, integrity, humility, and compassion, as these are crucial for ethical leadership and making positive contributions to society. Research emphasizes the significance of parental modeling and supervision in fostering these virtues, as parents are considered the prime exemplars for their children in Islam. Furthermore, research emphasizes the need of transparent communication, guidance from mentors, and support from the community in assisting youngsters during their journey into adulthood. In general, the literature indicates that Islamic teachings offer a thorough structure for educating children to take on adult duties. This includes providing them with the necessary skills, values, and mentality to successfully traverse the difficulties of life with integrity and purpose.

**Principles Guiding Investments in Children.**

**Justice and Equity.**

An exploration of how justice and equity principles in Islamic law shape parental responsibilities highlights the fundamental role of fairness and equality in Islamic upbringing. Islamic beliefs prioritize the fair and just treatment of children, ensuring that each child is given equal opportunity and treatment. Studies suggest that Islamic law requires parents to discharge their responsibilities towards their children in a manner that promotes ideals of equity and neutrality. This include the provision of fundamental necessities, the provision of educational prospects, and the guarantee of fair distribution of inheritance rights. Furthermore, Islamic doctrines emphasize the significance of refraining from showing preference or bias towards certain children, as emphasized in several verses of the Quran and teachings of the Prophet. Parents are advised to provide their children with equitable affection, esteem, and focus, irrespective of their gender or birth order. Furthermore, the concept of justice also applies to the realm of discipline and guidance, emphasizing that parents should implement discipline in an equitable and impartial way, prioritizing rehabilitation and education over punitive measures. In Islamic law, justice and equity principles play a crucial role in defining parental responsibilities. These principles ensure that children are treated with dignity and fairness, and promote harmonious family interactions based on Islamic ideals.

**Halal Earnings.**

An examination of existing literature regarding the need of guaranteeing halal (lawful) income for investments in children emphasizes the ethical aspect of financial planning and the obligations of parents within an Islamic framework. Research continually highlights the significance of following Sharia rules when earning and investing revenue designated for the well-being of children. In accordance with Islamic beliefs, engagement in activities considered haram (prohibited) like as usury (riba), gambling, and the manufacturing or trading of alcohol and other prohibited drugs is strictly outlawed. Research highlights the ethical obligation for parents to ensure that their income is generated through halal methods, as wealth acquired unlawfully is seen unclean and harmful to the spiritual welfare of the family. Furthermore, academics emphasize that allocating resources to halal revenue sources not only guarantees adherence to Islamic values but also fosters financial stability and security for the future of children. To protect their children's financial resources and demonstrate ethical responsibility, parents might refrain from engaging in unethical investments and transactions. Furthermore, studies emphasize the wider social advantages of following halal income, including the cultivation of trust and honesty within the community and the promotion of economic fairness. In general, the literature emphasizes the importance of guaranteeing halal income for investments in children, highlighting the essential role of ethics and spirituality in Islamic financial planning and raising.

**Intentionality (Niyah).**

Examining the significance of parents' intentions (niyyah) in fulfilling their responsibilities towards children unveils a deep facet of Islamic parenting that extends beyond mere acts to encompass the genuineness and sincerity of intentions. In Islamic teachings, the significance of intentionality in all actions is emphasized, underscoring that the moral worth and acceptability of deeds are shaped by the sincerity of one's intentions. When it comes to parenting, scholars stress the importance of the niyyah, or intention, behind parental behaviors towards children. This is crucial because it demonstrates the sincerity and dedication with which parents carry out their responsibilities. Research indicates that parents are advised to approach their duties with a genuine commitment to fulfill their obligations towards their children as a form of devotion and loyalty to Allah. This deliberate purposefulness converts ordinary caregiving duties...
into acts of dedication and assistance, infusing them with profound spiritual meaning. In addition, academics highlight that a genuine and virtuous intention (niyyah) amplifies the efficacy of parental endeavors in fostering children, so promoting their comprehensive growth and welfare. Furthermore, studies emphasize the significant impact of purposefulness in cultivating a favorable parent-child bond based on affection, empathy, and reciprocal admiration. By fostering a genuine intention to fulfill their responsibilities towards children, parents not only adhere to their duties as prescribed by Islamic teachings but also establish a caring and spiritually uplifting atmosphere that facilitates the growth and development of children.

Discussion

Synthesis of Findings

The integration of information gathered from the examined literature offers unique perspectives on the complex aspects of child development within the framework of Islamic law. The literature repeatedly highlights the significance of holistic approaches that adhere to Islamic values across multiple aspects, including economical, educational, moral, emotional, and spiritual. Regarding financial obligations, research emphasizes that parents have a duty to meet their children's fundamental requirements and guarantee their financial stability through lawful income and fair inheritance methods. Research emphasizes the importance of both religious and secular education in developing well-informed and ethically upright persons who can succeed in today's society. Furthermore, the research highlights the crucial significance of moral and religious upbringing in molding the character of children, promoting virtues such as honesty, empathy, and societal accountability. Emotional and psychological support are crucial aspects of child development, fostering resilience, self-esteem, and emotional well-being.

Furthermore, research highlights the significance of equipping children with practical skills, ethical ideals, and a robust sense of responsibility in order to prepare them for adulthood. The combination of these data elucidates the study topics by offering a thorough comprehension of how Islamic teachings govern parental obligations and impact child development across diverse aspects. In general, the literature emphasizes the comprehensive approach promoted by Islam, which includes financial stability, educational excellence, moral integrity, emotional support, and spiritual growth to ensure the all-encompassing development of children within a framework of justice, fairness, and empathy.

Implications for Practice

The synthesis of findings from the literature review holds significant practical implications for parents, educators, and policymakers in the Muslim world. For parents, the research underscores the importance of embracing a holistic approach to child-rearing that encompasses financial responsibility, educational enrichment, moral guidance, and emotional support. Parents are encouraged to prioritize their children's spiritual and moral development alongside their academic and career success, fostering a nurturing home environment grounded in Islamic values. Educators can draw upon these insights to design curricula and educational programs that integrate both religious and secular knowledge, promoting critical thinking, ethical values, and a strong sense of identity among students. Furthermore, policymakers have a role in supporting initiatives that facilitate access to halal financial products, promote ethical business practices, and prioritize the well-being of families and children in social policies. By aligning practices and policies with the principles of justice, equity, and compassion inherent in Islamic teachings, stakeholders can contribute to the holistic development of children and the flourishing of communities in the Muslim world.

Gaps and Future Research

While the existing literature provides valuable insights into child development within the context of Islamic law, several gaps warrant further exploration. Firstly, there is a need for more empirical research that examines the practical implementation and effectiveness of comprehensive approaches to child development in Muslim-majority countries and diaspora communities. Studies focusing on the experiences and perspectives of parents, educators, and children themselves could provide valuable insights into the challenges and opportunities in fostering holistic development within Islamic frameworks. Additionally, there is a lack of research that explores the intersectionality of religious and cultural factors in shaping parenting practices and child outcomes within diverse Muslim communities. Future research could also delve deeper into the impact of globalization, technology, and social change on parenting styles and child development in Islamic contexts. Furthermore, there is a need for longitudinal studies that assess
the long-term effects of different approaches to child-rearing on outcomes such as academic achievement, psychological well-being, and civic engagement. Finally, research focusing on innovative interventions and programs that promote holistic child development while respecting cultural and religious values would contribute to evidence-based practices in the field. Addressing these gaps and conducting further research in these areas will enhance our understanding of child development in Islamic contexts and inform effective policies and interventions to support the well-being of children and families in Muslim communities.

CONCLUSION

This research with a comprehensive approaches to child development in Islamic law has provided valuable insights into the multifaceted nature of nurturing children within an Islamic framework. Key points emerging from the review include the emphasis on financial responsibility, educational enrichment, moral guidance, emotional support, and spiritual development. Islamic teachings mandate parents to provide for their children's basic needs, ensure equitable inheritance, and invest in both religious and secular education. Moral upbringing is underscored as crucial, fostering values such as integrity, compassion, and social responsibility. Emotional and psychological support are highlighted as essential components of child development, promoting resilience and emotional well-being. Moreover, preparing children for adulthood involves instilling practical skills, ethical values, and a strong sense of responsibility. The review underscores the holistic approach advocated by Islam, which prioritizes the well-rounded development of children within a framework of justice, equity, and compassion. Overall, the systematic review provides valuable guidance for parents, educators, policymakers, and researchers in promoting the holistic well-being of children within Islamic contexts. The importance of comprehensive approaches to child development within Islamic law cannot be overstated, as they not only shape the individual well-being of children but also have far-reaching implications for broader societal welfare. By integrating financial stability, educational excellence, moral integrity, emotional support, and spiritual growth, these approaches foster the nurturing of well-rounded individuals who are equipped to contribute positively to their families, communities, and societies at large. The holistic vision of child development advocated by Islam, grounded in principles of justice, equity, and compassion, not only ensures the flourishing of individuals but also promotes social cohesion, harmony, and resilience within communities. As such, investing in the holistic development of children within Islamic frameworks is not only a religious imperative but also a strategic imperative for building strong and thriving societies. By embracing comprehensive approaches to child development, stakeholders can pave the way for a brighter future, where children grow up to be ethical, compassionate, and empowered individuals who embody the values and principles of Islam while contributing to the betterment of humanity as a whole.

AUTHORS’ DECLARATION

Authors’ Contributions and Responsibilities

All authors were involved in their respective tasks, starting from collecting related literature, discussing, concluding, processing, analysing to drafting the article.

Competing Interests

All authors worked well together to complete this research, we emphasize that we have no conflict of interest between the authors and the publisher.

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and Care.